

Enrollment Changes and Changes in Resources for District Public School Students, 1999-2019

VIRGINIA



KENNESAW STATE
UNIVERSITY

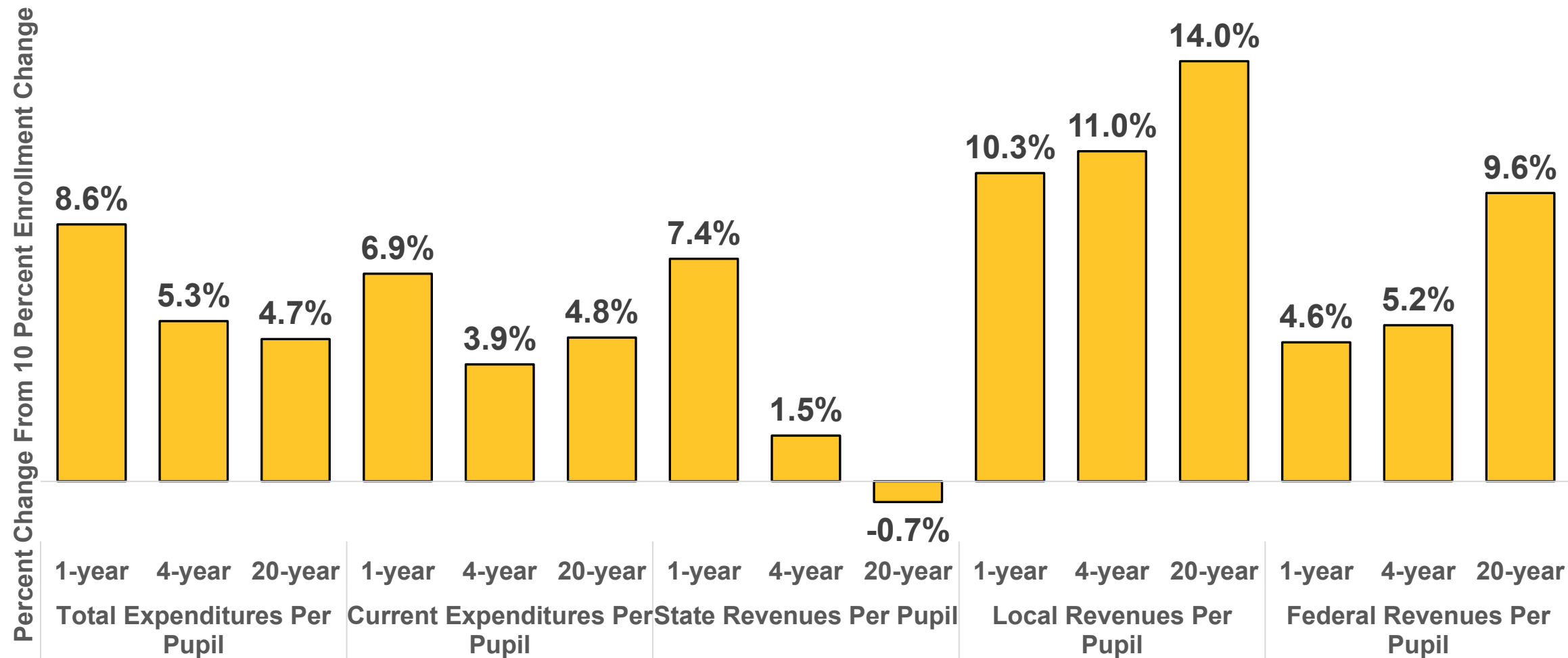
COLES COLLEGE OF BUSINESS
Education Economics Center

Note: In the slides that follow, all changes and percent changes are relative to districts with no enrollment change. For all states, resources increased between 1999-2019. Estimates for district net funds (unspent minus debt) are based on data from 2011-2019.

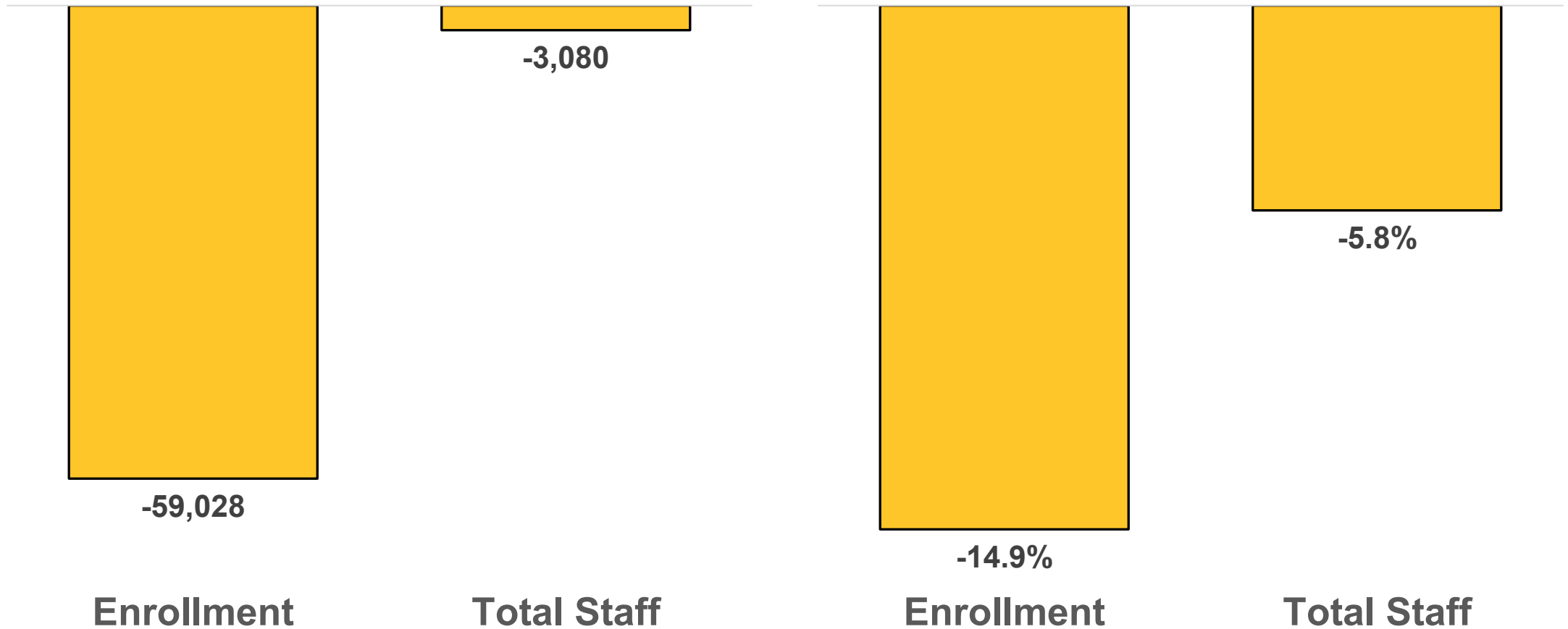
Analysis is based on our peer-reviewed study published in *Education Finance & Policy*: <https://doi.org/10.1162/EDFP.a.478>

Recommended citation: Lee, Matthew H., & Scafidi, Benjamin. (2026). *Enrollment changes and changes in resources for district public school students, 1999-2019: Georgia*. Kennesaw State University: Education Economics Center. <https://campus.kennesaw.edu/colleges-departments/coles/centers/education-economics-center/enrollment-changes/reports/virginia.pdf>.

Resource Changes for Declining Districts 1999-2019



Changes in Enrollment and Staffing for Declining Districts 1999-2019



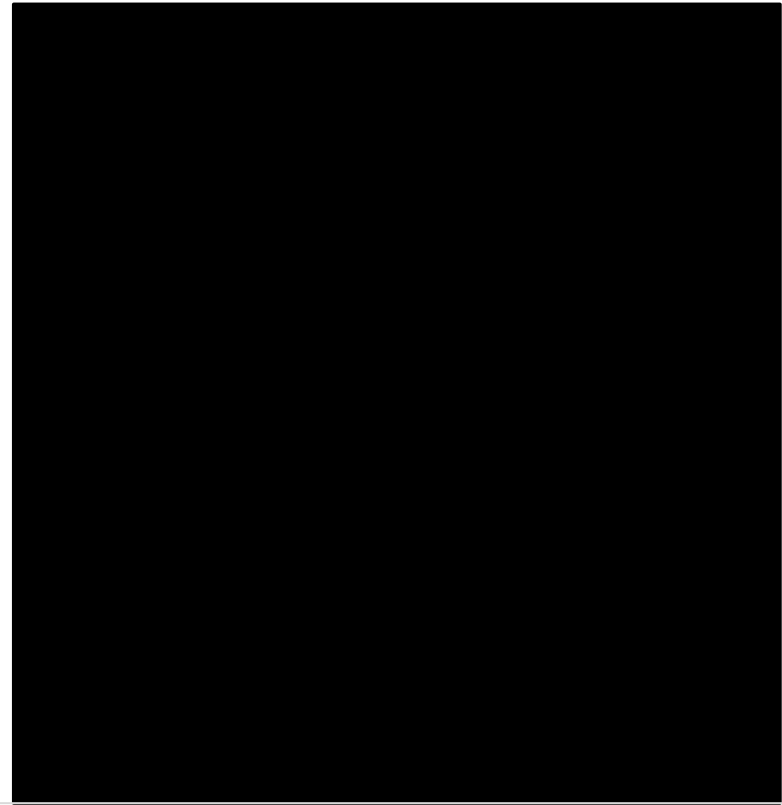
Total Staff Per 100 Students for Declining Districts 1999-2019

13.9



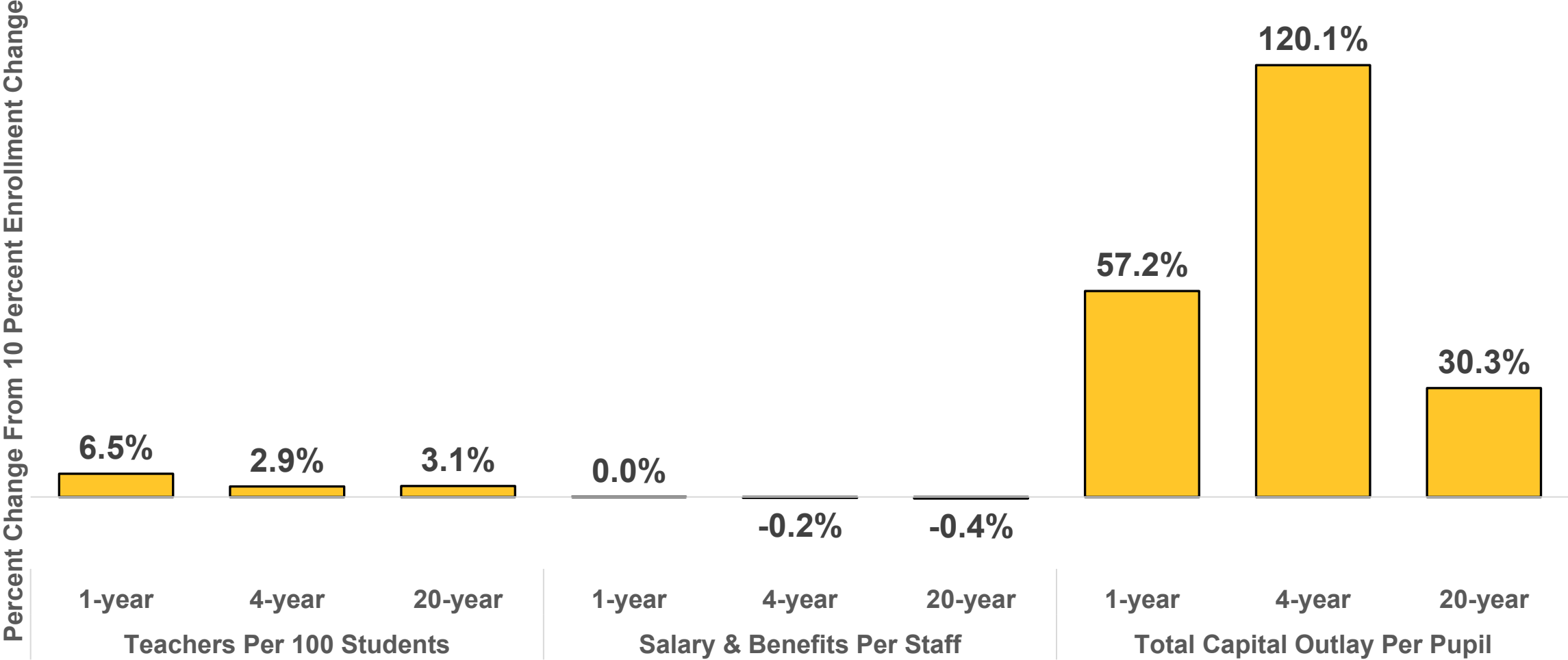
1999

15.9



2019

Resource Changes for Declining Districts 1999-2019



Changes to Net Funds for Declining Districts 1999-2019

Dollar Change From 10 Percent Enrollment Change

\$4,939,746

1-year

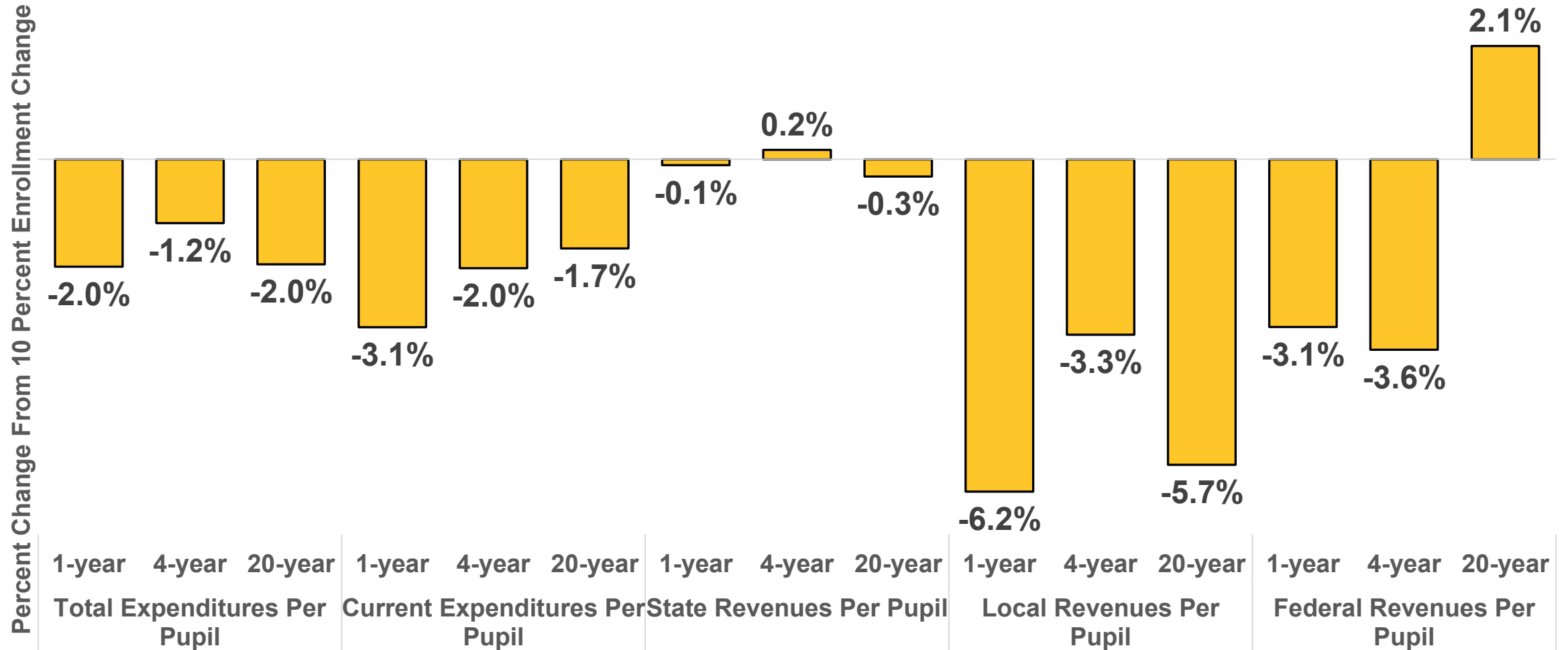
\$532,534

4-year

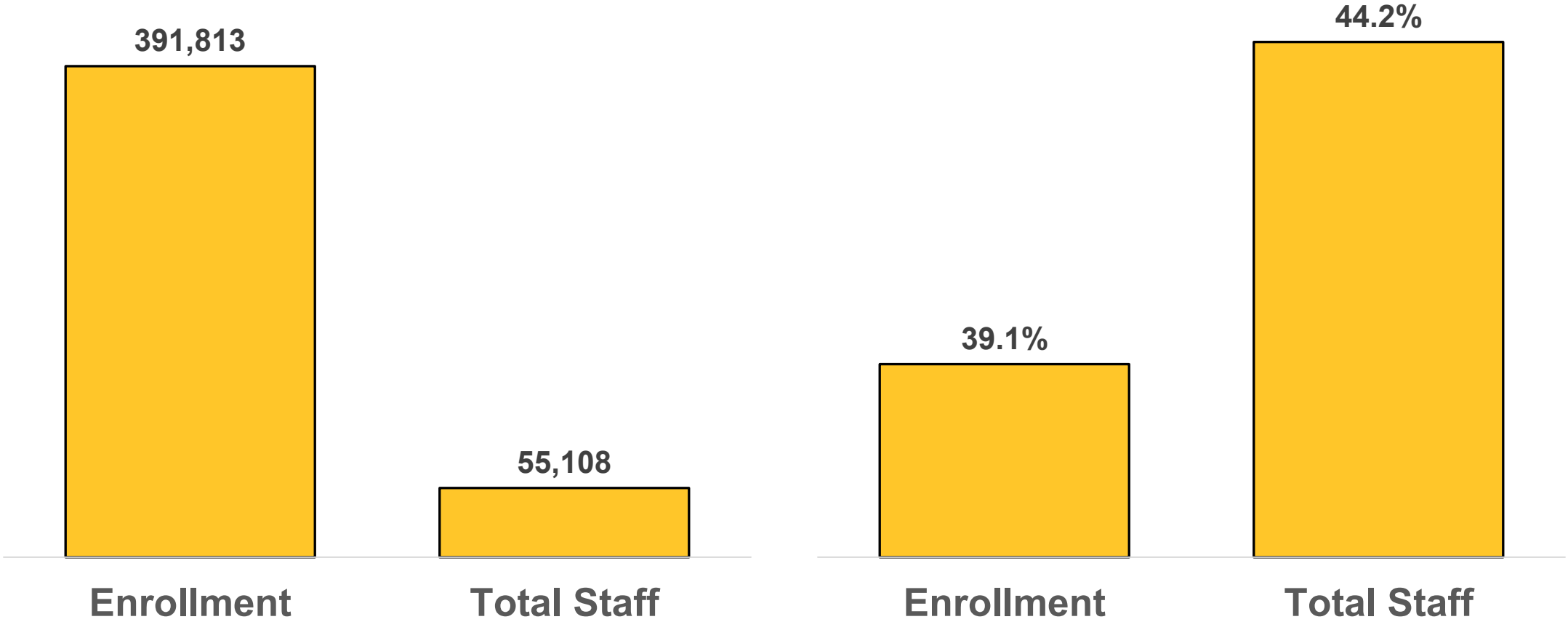
Net Funds (Unspent Funds Minus Debt)



Resource Changes for Growing Districts 1999-2019



Changes in Enrollment and Staffing for Growing Districts 1999-2019



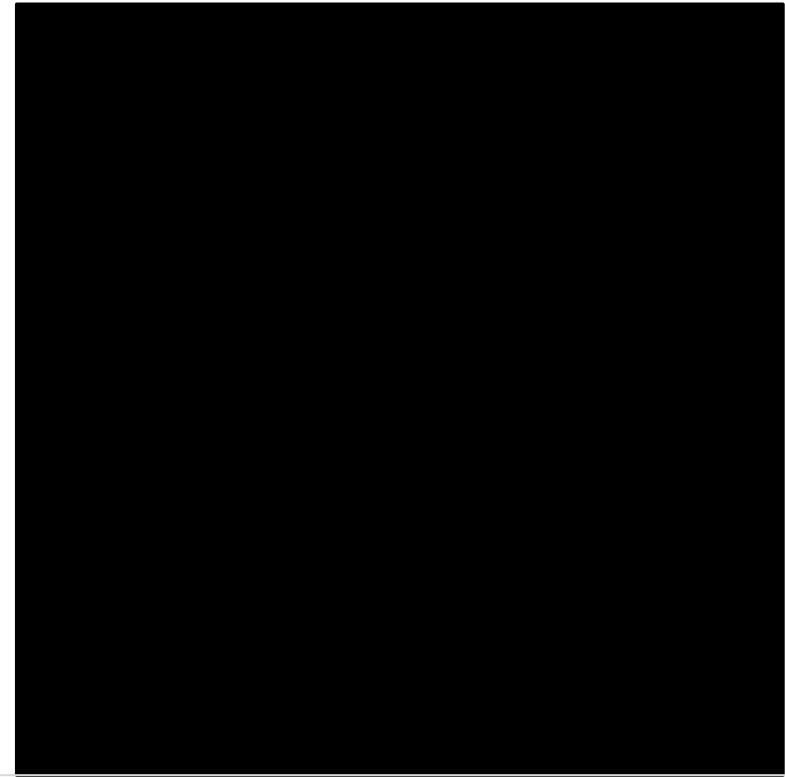
Total Staff Per 100 Students for Growing Districts 1999-2019

13.2



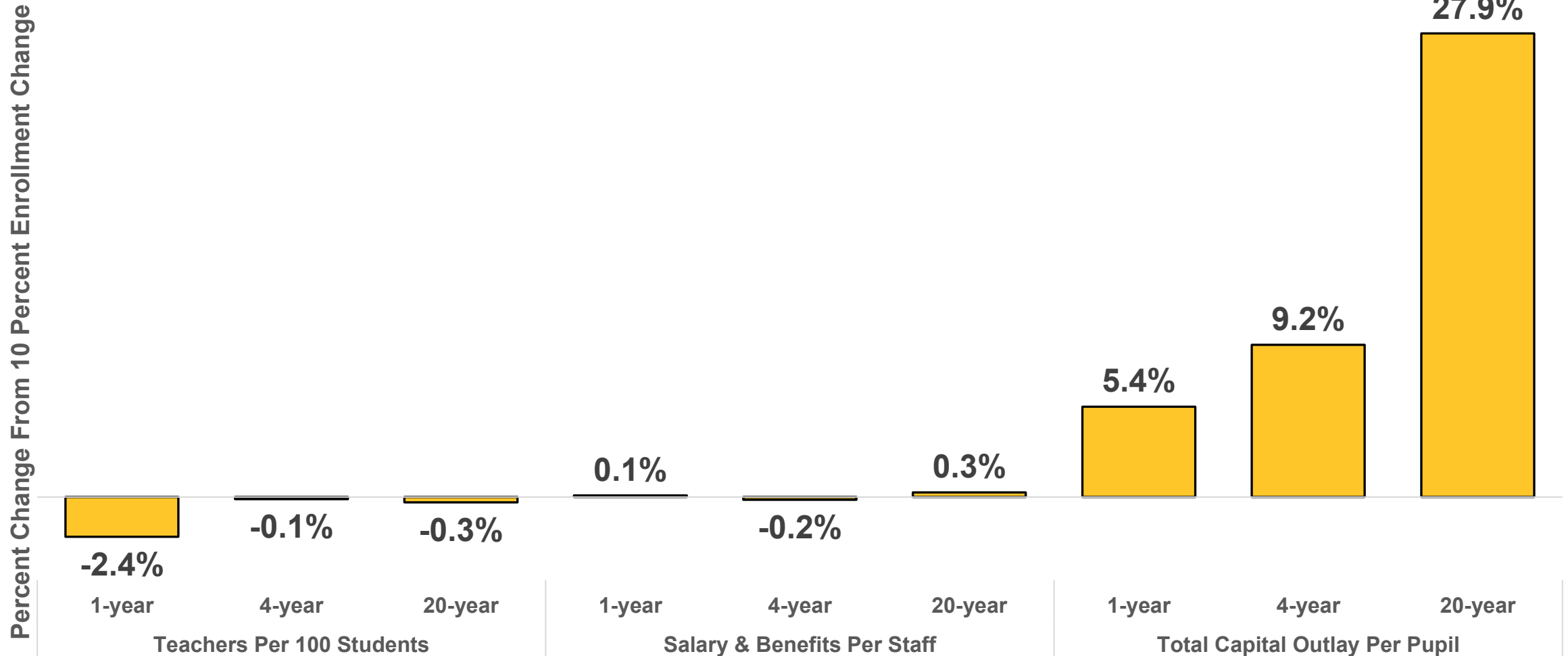
1999

13.7



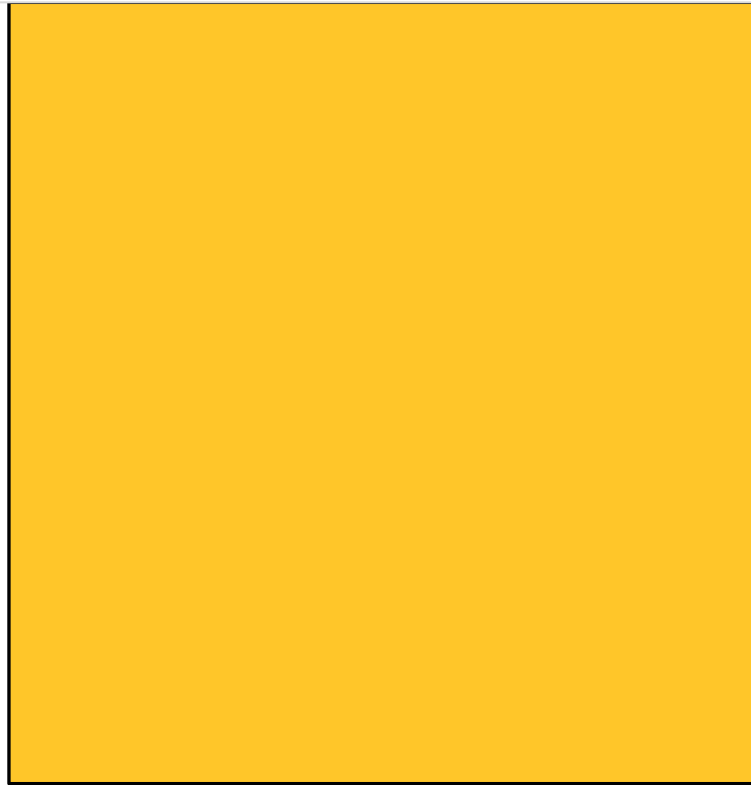
2019

Resource Changes for Growing Districts 1999-2019



Changes to Net Funds for Growing Districts 1999-2019

Dollar Change From 10 Percent Enrollment Change



-\$1,672,979

1-year



-\$1,036,980

4-year

Net Funds (Unspent Funds Minus Debt)