

**Enrollment Changes and Changes in Resources for
District Public School Students, 1999-2019**

NORTH DAKOTA



KENNESAW STATE
UNIVERSITY

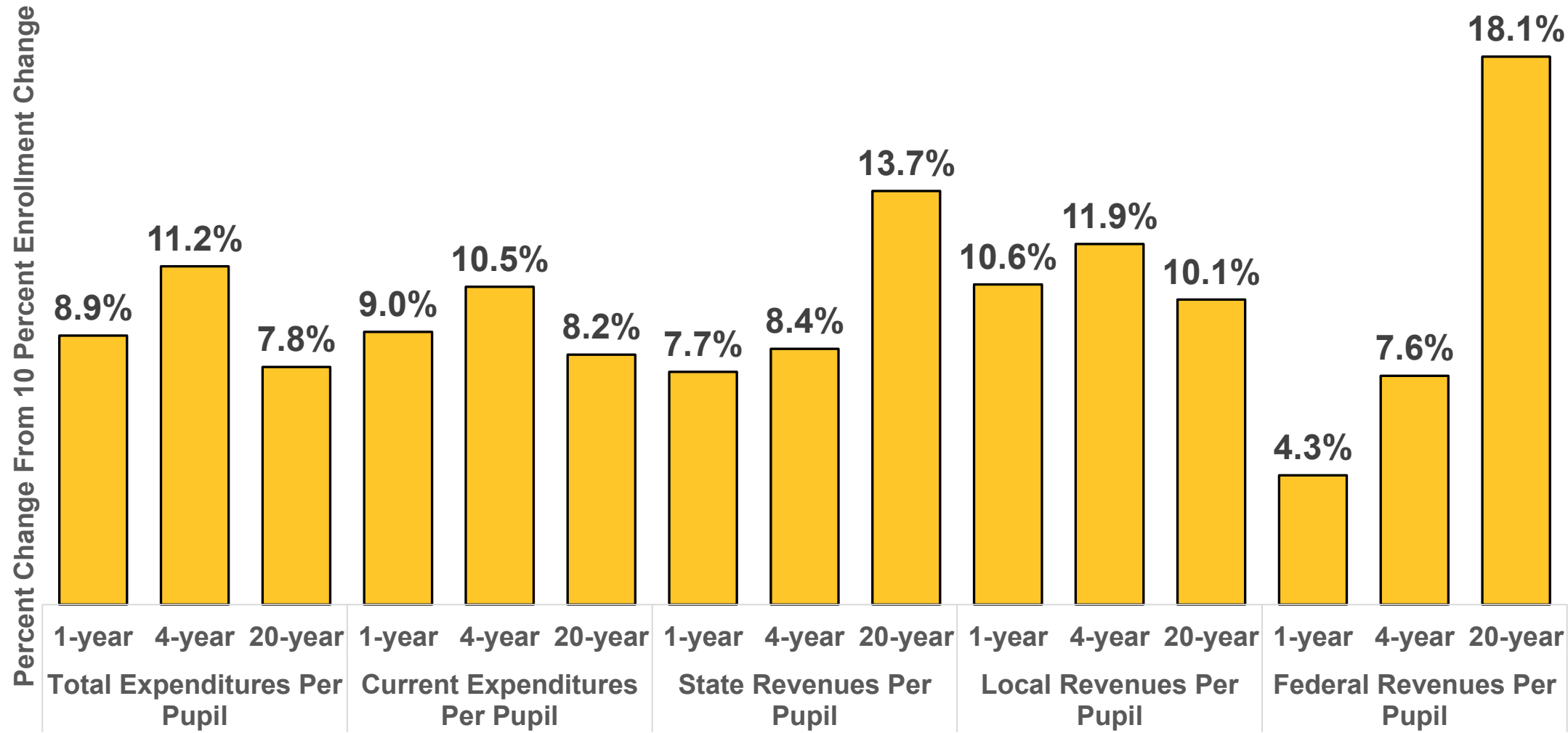
COLES COLLEGE OF BUSINESS
Education Economics Center

Note: In the slides that follow, all changes and percent changes are relative to districts with no enrollment change. For all states, resources increased between 1999-2019.

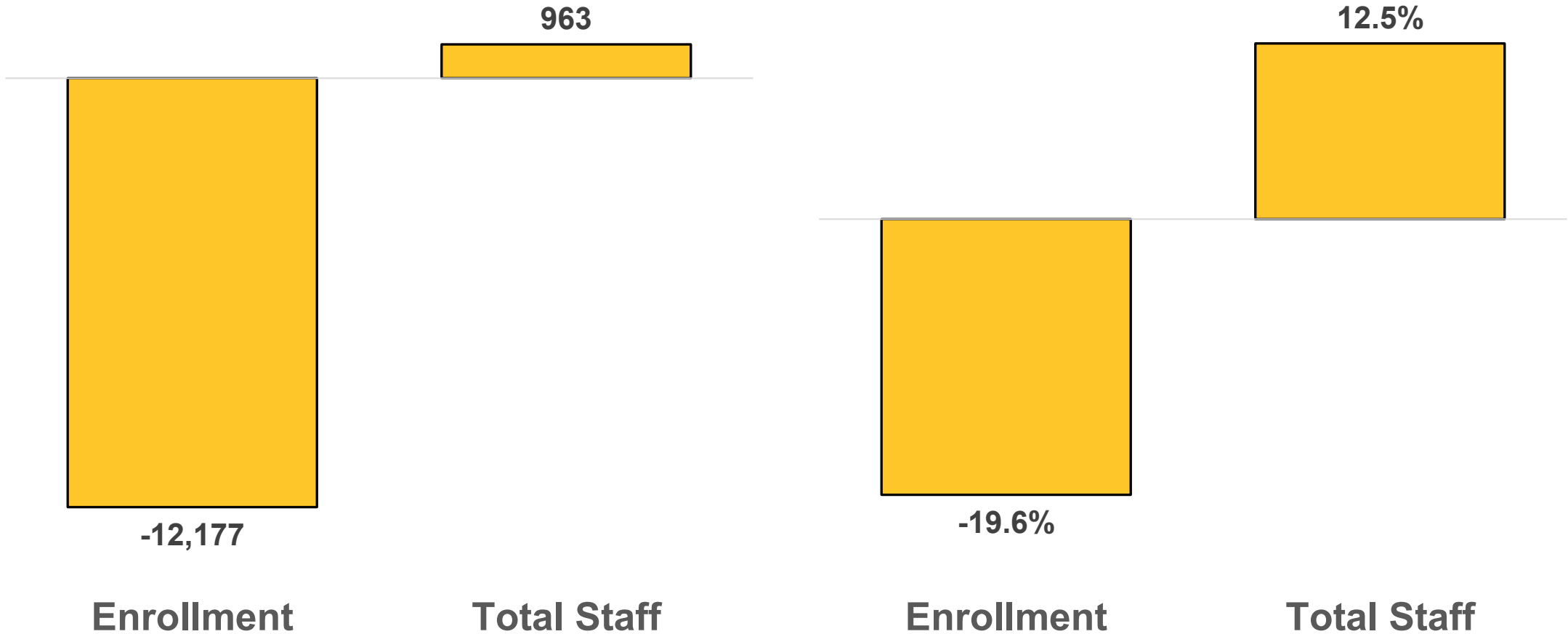
Analysis is based on our peer-reviewed study published in *Education Finance & Policy*: <https://doi.org/10.1162/EDFP.a.478>

Recommended citation: Lee, Matthew H., & Scafidi, Benjamin. (2026). *Enrollment changes and changes in resources for district public school students, 1999-2019: North Dakota*. Kennesaw State University: Education Economics Center.
<https://campus.kennesaw.edu/colleges-departments/coles/centers/education-economics-center/enrollment-changes/reports/north-dakota.pdf>.

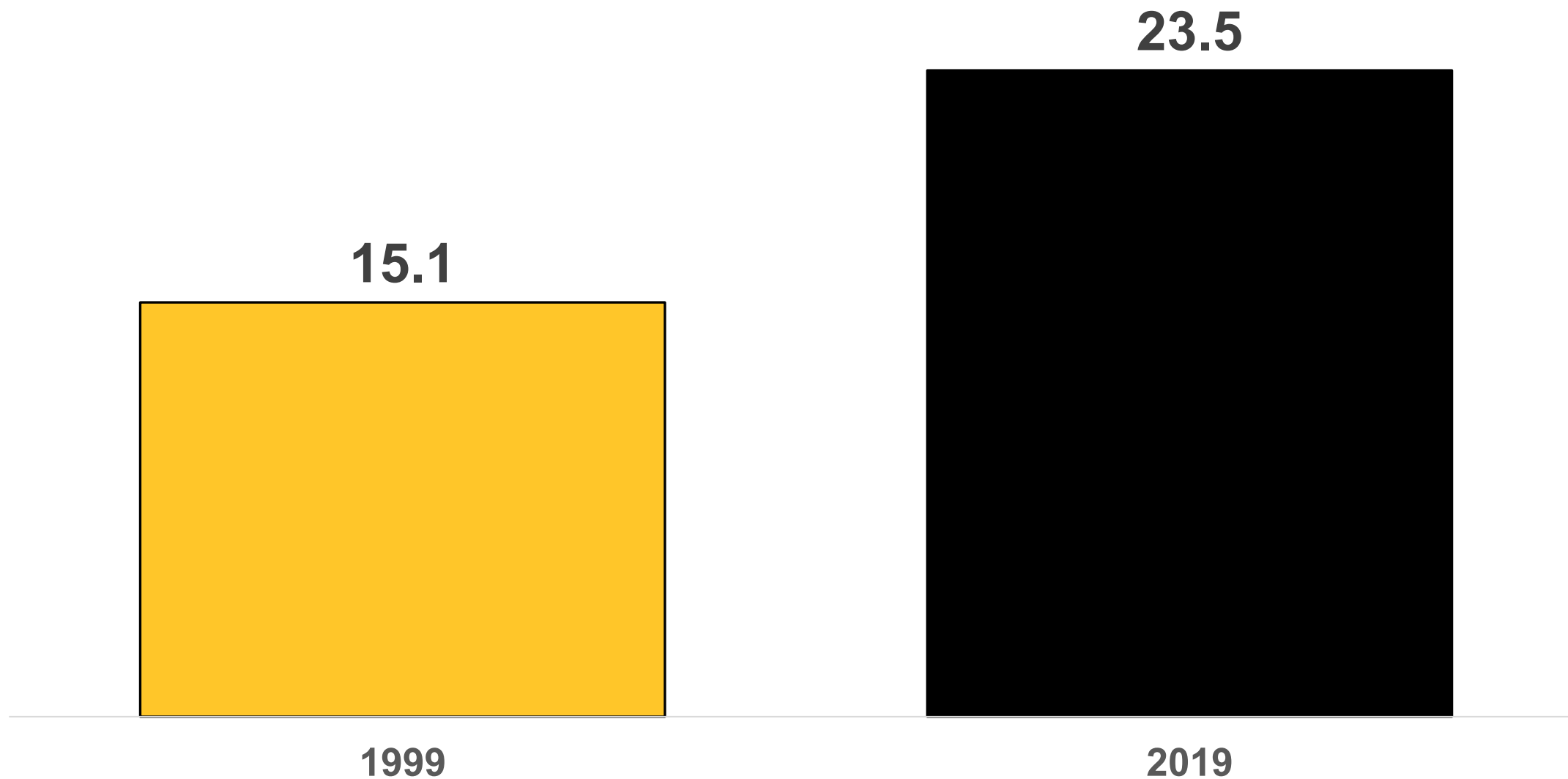
Resource Changes for Declining Districts 1999-2019



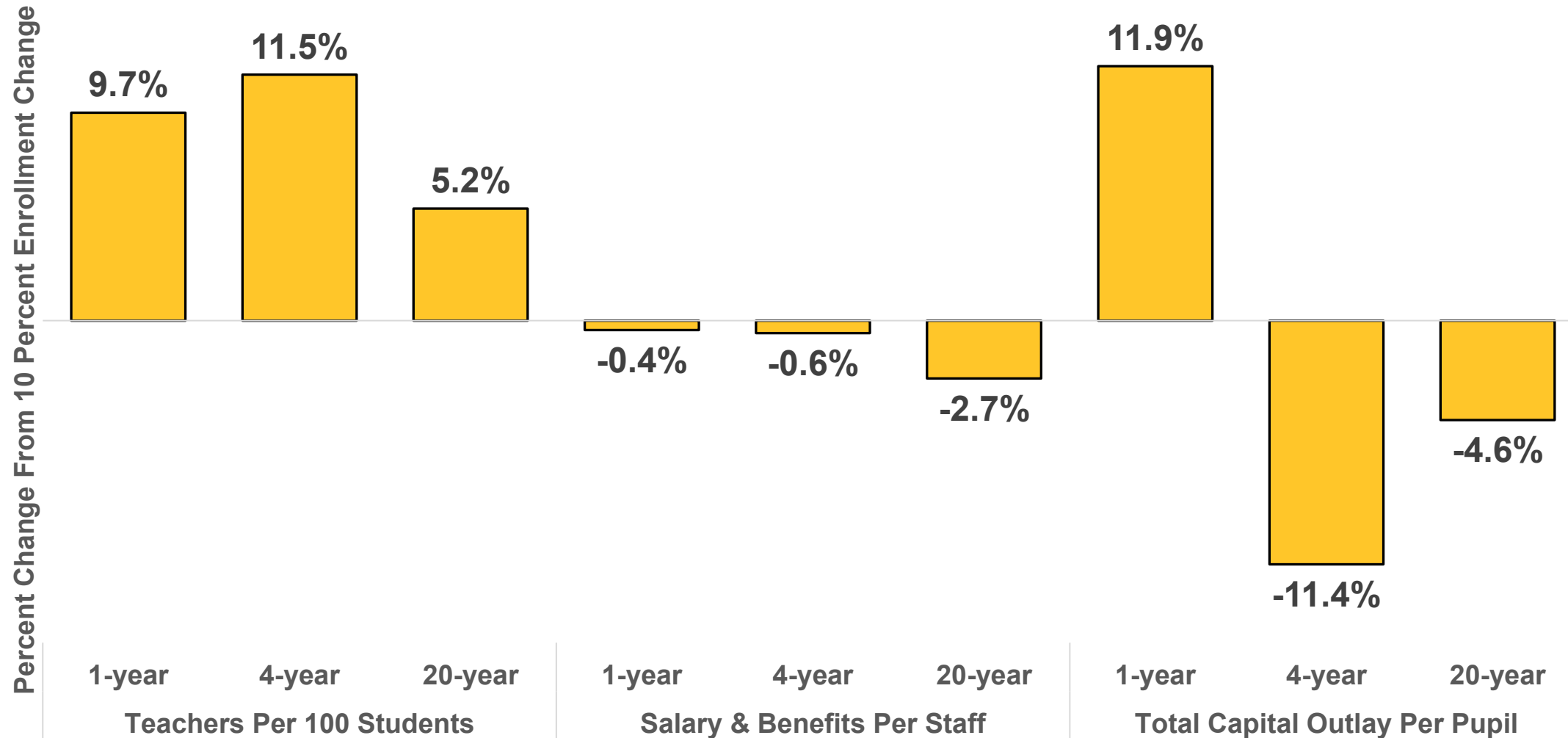
Changes in Enrollment and Staffing for Declining Districts 1999-2019



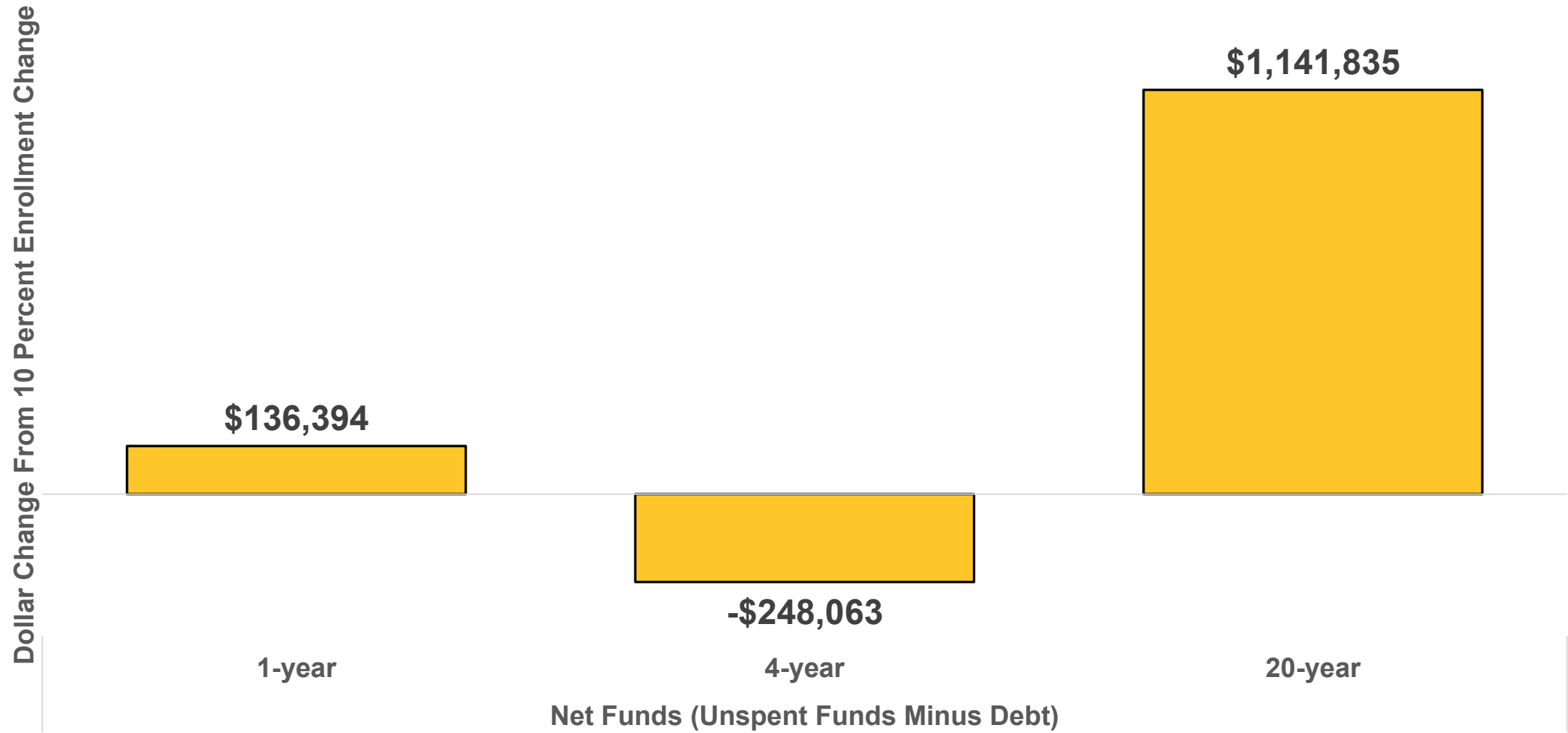
Total Staff Per 100 Students for Declining Districts 1999-2019



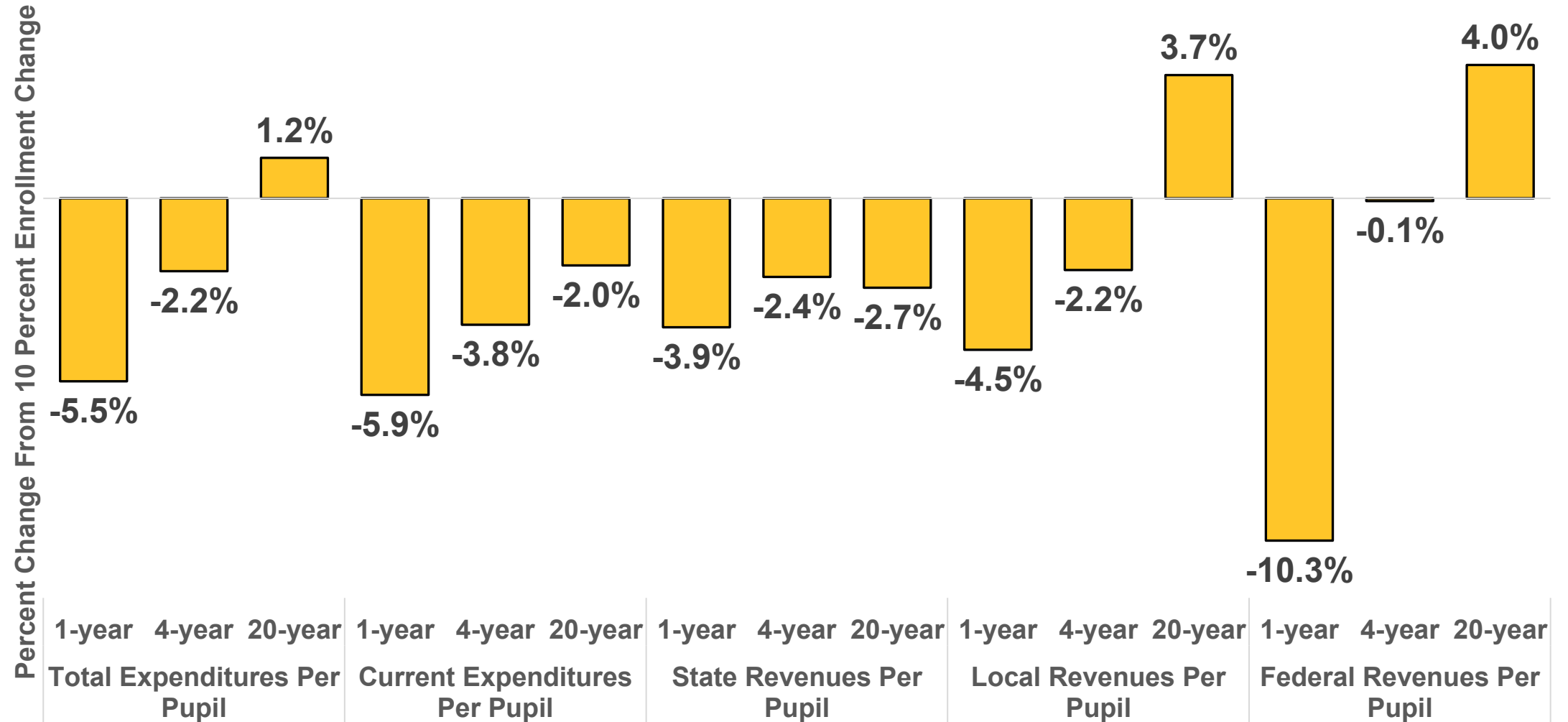
Resource Changes for Declining Districts 1999-2019



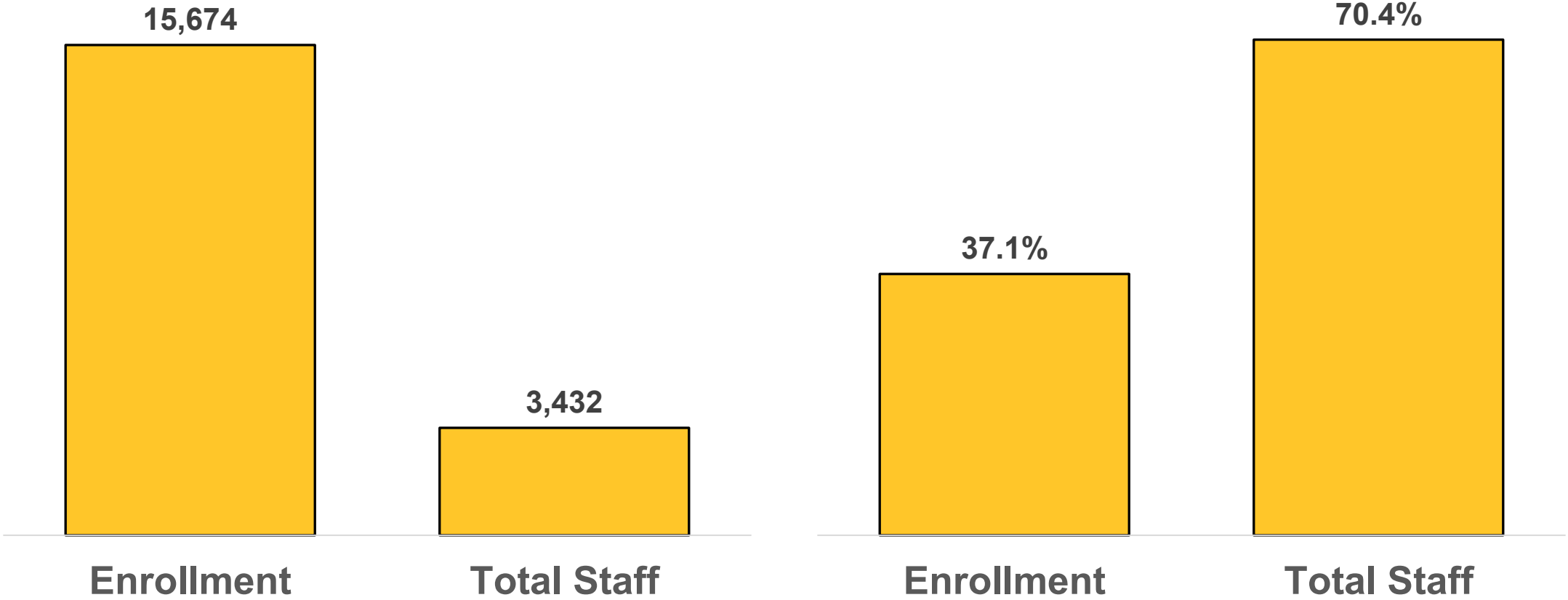
Changes to Net Funds for Declining Districts 1999-2019



Resource Changes for Growing Districts 1999-2019

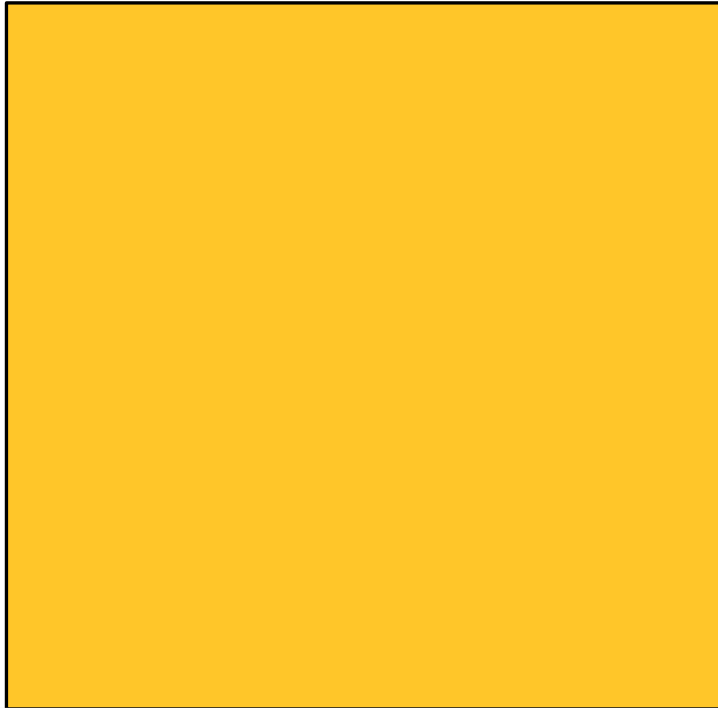


Changes in Enrollment and Staffing for Growing Districts 1999-2019



Total Staff Per 100 Students for Growing Districts 1999-2019

15.0



1999

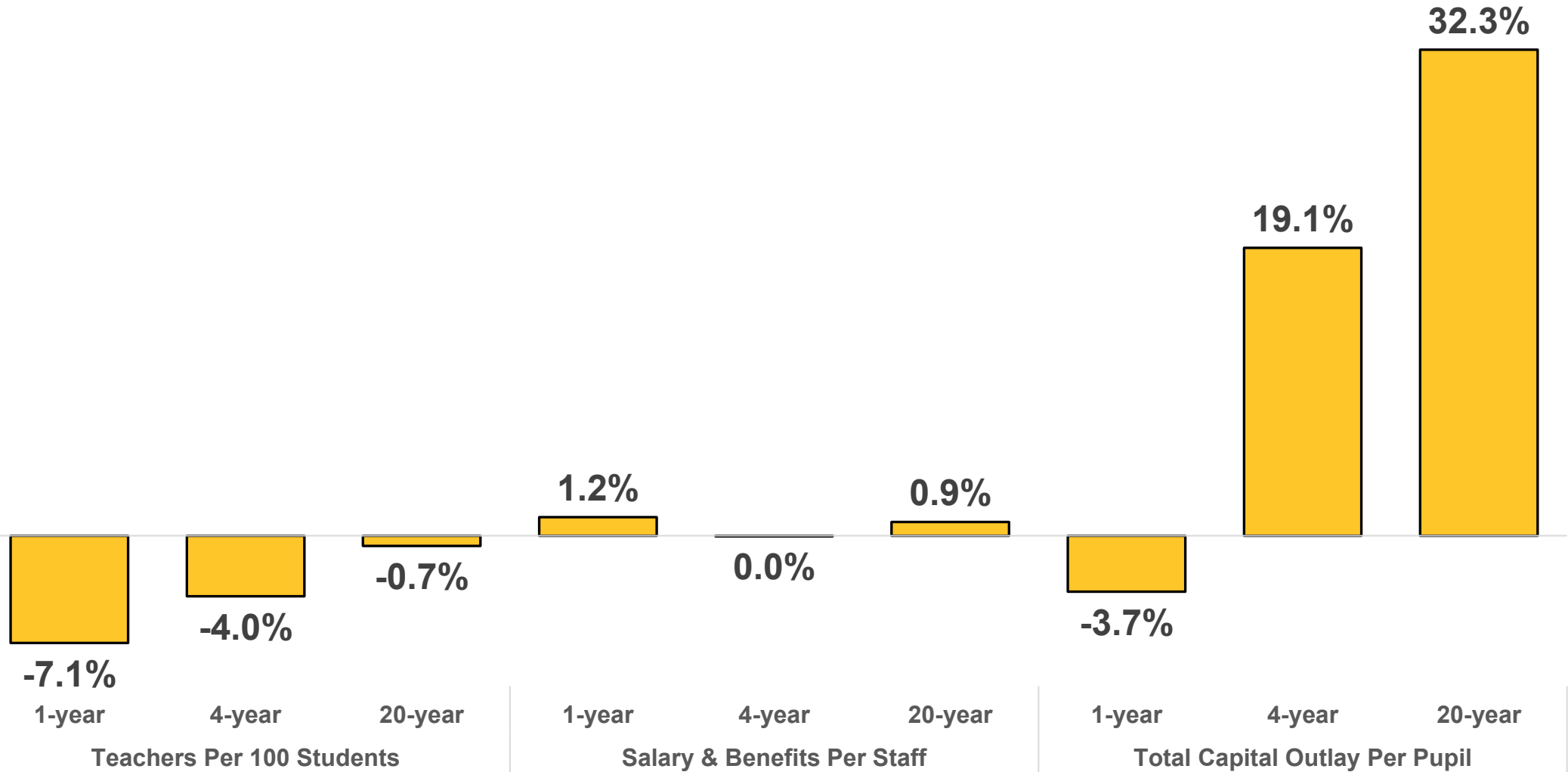
17.2



2019

Resource Changes for Growing Districts 1999-2019

Percent Change From 10 Percent Enrollment Change



Changes to Net Funds for Growing Districts 1999-2019

